### **CLAIMS**

1. A method of inhibiting steroid sulphatase activity in a subject in need of same, the method comprising administering to said subject a steroid sulphatase inhibiting amount of a ring system compound;

wherein the ring system compound comprises a ring to which is attached a sulphamate group of the formula

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wherein each of  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  is independently selected from H, alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl and aryl, or together represent alkylene optionally containing one or more hetero atoms or groups in the alkylene chain; and

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wherein said compound is an inhibitor of an enzyme having steroid sulphatase activity (E.C.3.1.6.2); and

wherein if the sulphamate group of said compound is replaced with a sulphate group to form a sulphate compound and incubated with a steroid sulphatase enzyme (E.C.3.1.6.2) at a pH 7.4 and 37°C it would provide a  $K_m$  value of less than 50  $\mu$ M.

### 2. A ring system compound;

wherein the ring system compound comprises a ring to which is attached a sulphamate group of the formula

wherein each of R<sub>1</sub> and R<sub>2</sub> is independently selected from H, alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl and aryl, or together represent alkylene optionally containing one or more hetero atoms or groups in the alkylene chain;

wherein R<sub>1</sub> or R<sub>2</sub> is H;

wherein said compound is an inhibitor of an enzyme having steroid sulphatase activity (E.C.3.1.6.2); and

wherein if the sulphamate group of said compound is replaced with a sulphate group to form a sulphate compound it would be a substrate for a steroid sulphatase enzyme (E.C.3.1.6.2).

## 3. A ring system compound;

wherein the ring system compound comprises a ring to which is attached a sulphamate group of the formula

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wherein each of  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  is independently selected from H, alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl and aryl, or together represent alkylene optionally containing one or more hetero atoms or groups in the alkylene chain;

wherein  $R_1$  or  $R_2$  is H;

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wherein said compound is an inhibitor of an enzyme having steroid sulphatase activity (E.C.3.1.6.2); and

wherein if the sulphamate group of said compound is replaced with a sulphate group to form a sulphate compound and incubated with a steroid sulphatase enzyme (E.C.3.1.6.2) at a pH 7.4 and 37°C it would provide a  $K_m$  value of less than 50  $\mu$ M.

## 4. A ring system compound;

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wherein the ring system compound has the formula

wherein each of  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  is independently selected from H, alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl and aryl, or together represent alkylene optionally containing one or more hetero atoms or groups in the alkylene chain;

wherein  $R_1$  or  $R_2$  is H;

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wherein the group Poly cycle is a polycyclic ring structure

wherein said compound is an inhibitor of an enzyme having steroid sulphatase activity (E.C.3.1.6.2); and

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wherein if the sulphamate group of said compound is replaced with a sulphate group to form a sulphate compound it would be a substrate for a steroid sulphatase enzyme (E.C.3.1.6.2).

# 5. A ring system compound;

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wherein the ring system compound has the formula

$$R_1$$
  $0$  Poly cycle  $R_2$   $0$ 

wherein each of  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  is independently selected from H, alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl and aryl, or together represent alkylene optionally containing one or more hetero atoms or groups in the alkylene chain;

wherein  $R_1$  or  $R_2$  is H;

wherein the group Poly cycle is a steroidal ring structure

wherein said compound is an inhibitor of an enzyme having steroid sulphatase activity (E.C.3.1.6.2); and

wherein if the sulphamate group of said compound is replaced with a sulphate group to form a sulphate compound it would be a substrate for a steroid sulphatase enzyme (E.C.3.1.6.2).